

2020 Estimated Results

TDS' current estimates of full-year 2020 results for U.S. Cellular and TDS Telecom are shown below. Such estimates represent management's view as of February 20, 2020 and should not be assumed to be current as of any future date. TDS undertakes no duty to update such estimates, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. There can be no assurance that final results will not differ materially from estimated results.

2020 Estimated Results and Actual Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2019

U.S. Cellular	Estimate	Actual
<small>(Dollars in millions)</small>		
Service revenues	\$3,000-\$3,100 \$	3,035
Adjusted OIBDA ¹	\$775-\$900 \$	832
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$950-\$1,075 \$	1,015
Capital expenditures	\$850-\$950 \$	710
TDS Telecom	Estimate	Actual
<small>(Dollars in millions)</small>		
Total operating revenues	\$950-\$1,000 \$	930
Adjusted OIBDA ¹	\$280-\$310 \$	300
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$290-\$320 \$	313
Capital expenditures	\$300-\$350 \$	316

The following tables provide reconciliations of Net income to Adjusted OIBDA and Adjusted EBITDA for 2020 estimated results and actual results for the year ended December 31, 2019. In providing 2020 estimated results, TDS has not completed the below reconciliation to Net income because it does not provide guidance for income taxes. Although potentially significant, TDS believes that the impact of income taxes cannot be reasonably predicted; therefore, TDS is unable to provide such guidance.

	U.S. Cellular		TDS Telecom	
	Estimate	Actual	Estimate	Actual
(Dollars in millions)				
Net income (GAAP)	N/A	\$ 133	N/A	\$ 92
Add back:				
Income tax expense	N/A	52	N/A	30
Income before income taxes (GAAP)	\$130-\$255	\$ 185	\$80-\$110	\$ 122
Add back:				
Interest expense	110	110	—	(3)
Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense	690	702	210	200
EBITDA (Non-GAAP)¹	\$930-\$1,055	\$ 997	\$290-\$320	\$ 320
Add back or deduct:				
(Gain) loss on asset disposals, net	20	19	—	(7)
(Gain) loss on sale of business and other exit costs, net	—	(1)	—	—
Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP)¹	\$950-\$1,075	\$ 1,015	\$290-\$320	\$ 313
Deduct:				
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities	160	166	—	—
Interest and dividend income	15	17	10	12
Adjusted OIBDA (Non-GAAP)¹	\$775-\$900	\$ 832	\$280-\$310	\$ 300

Numbers may not foot due to rounding.

¹ EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA are defined as net income adjusted for the items set forth in the reconciliation above. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA are not measures of financial performance under Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the United States (GAAP) and should not be considered as alternatives to Net income or Cash flows from operating activities, as indicators of cash flows or as measures of liquidity. TDS does not intend to imply that any such items set forth in the reconciliation above are non-recurring, infrequent or unusual; such items may occur in the future. Management uses Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA as measurements of profitability, and therefore reconciliations to Net income are deemed appropriate. Management believes Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA are useful measures of TDS' operating results before significant recurring non-cash charges, gains and losses, and other items as presented above as they provide additional relevant and useful information to investors and other users of TDS' financial data in evaluating the effectiveness of its operations and underlying business trends in a manner that is consistent with management's evaluation of business performance. Adjusted EBITDA shows adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and accretion, and gains and losses, while Adjusted OIBDA reduces this measure further to exclude Equity in earnings of unconsolidated entities and Interest and dividend income in order to more effectively show the performance of operating activities excluding investment activities. The table above reconciles EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted OIBDA to the corresponding GAAP measure, Net income or Income before income taxes. Additional information and reconciliations related to Non-GAAP financial measures for December 31, 2019, can be found on TDS' website at investors.tdsinc.com.